

# Plants Used by Carnaby's Black Cockatoo



Department of  
Environment and Conservation

List prepared by Christine Groom, Department of Environment and Conservation 15 April 2011

For more information on plant selection or references used to produce this list please visit the Plants for Carnaby's Search Tool webpage at [www.dec.wa.gov.au/plantsforcarnabys](http://www.dec.wa.gov.au/plantsforcarnabys)

Our environment, our future

Species	Used for			Priority for planting for Carnaby's	Growth form	Flower colour	Soil type				Sun exposure	Soil drainage				Origin
	Feeding	Nesting	Roosting				Clayey	Gravelly	Loamy	Sandy		Well drained	Poorly drained	Waterlogged	Salt affected	
Acacia baileyana (Cootamundra wattle)*				Low	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					Australian native
Acacia pentadenia (Karri Wattle)				Low	Tree	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Acacia saligna (Orange Wattle)				Low	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Agonis flexuosa (Peppermint Tree)				Low	Tree	White					○ ☀					WA native
Araucaria heterophylla (Norfolk Island Pine)				Low	Tree	Green					○ ☀					Exotic to Australia
Banksia ashbyi (Ashby's Banksia)				Medium	Tree or Tall shrub	Yellow, Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia attenuata (Slender Banksia)				High	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia baxteri (Baxter's Banksia)				Medium	Tall shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia carlinoides (Pink Dryandra)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White, cream, pink					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia coccinea (Scarlet Banksia)				Medium	Tree	Red					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia dallanneyi (Couch Honeypot Dryandra)				Low	Medium or small shrub	Orange, brown					○					WA native
Banksia ericifolia (Heath-leaved Banksia)				Medium	Tall shrub	Orange					○					Australian native
Banksia fraseri (Dryandra)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia gardneri (Prostrate Banksia)				Low	Medium or small shrub	Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia grandis (Bull Banksia)				High	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia hookeriana (Hooker's Banksia)				Medium	Tall shrub	Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia ilicifolia (Holly Banksia)				High	Tree	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia kippistiana (Dryandra)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia leptophylla				Low	Medium or small shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia littoralis (Swamp Banksia)				High	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia menziesii (Firewood or Menzie's Banksia)				High	Tree	Yellow, pink, red					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia mucronulata (Swordfish Dryandra)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia nivea (Honeypot Dryandra)				High	Medium or small shrub	Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia nobilis (Golden Dryandra)				Medium	Tall shrub	Orange					○					WA native
Banksia praemorsa (Cut-leaf Banksia)				Medium	Tall shrub	Red, yellow, green					○					WA native
Banksia prionotes (Acorn Banksia)				High	Tree	Orange					○					WA native

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Banksia quercifolia (Oak-leaved Banksia)				Medium	Tall shrub	Brown					○					WA native
Banksia sessilis (Parrot Bush)				High	Tree	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia speciosa (Showy Banksia)				High	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia squarrosa (Pingle)				High	Tall shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia tricuspis (Lesueur Banksia or Pine Banksia)				Medium	Tree	Orange					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia undata (Urchin or Cut-leaf Dryandra)				High	Tall shrub	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Banksia verticillata (Granite Banksia)				Low	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Brassica campestris (Canola, Rape)**				Low	Herb	Yellow					○ ☀ ☀					Exotic to Australia
Callistemon viminalis (Captain Cook Bottlebrush)				Medium	Tall shrub	Red					○					Australian native
Callitris sp.				Medium	Tree						○					WA native
Carya illinoensis (Pecan)				Low	Tree	Yellow					○ ☀					Exotic to Australia
Casuarina cunninghamiana (River Sheoak)*				Low	Tree	Red					○					Australian native
Citrullus lanatus (Pie or Afghan Melon)*				Low	Scrambler, climber or percher	Yellow					○					Exotic to Australia
Corymbia calophylla (Marri)				High	Tree	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Corymbia ficifolia (Red Flowering Gum)				Medium	Tree	Red					○					WA native
Corymbia haematoxylon (Mountain Marri)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native
Corymbia maculata (Spotted Gum)				Low	Tree	White					○					Australian native
Darwinia citriodora (Lemon-scented Darwinia)				Low	Medium or small shrub	Red, orange, yellow					○ ☀					WA native
Diospyros sp. (Sweet Persimmon)				Low	Tree						○					Exotic to Australia
Eremophila glabra (Tarbush)				Low	Tall shrub	Various					○ ☀					WA native
Erodium aureum (Corkscrew Grass or Storksbill)*				Low	Herb	Pink					○					Exotic to Australia
Erodium botrys (Corkscrew Grass or Storksbill)*				Low	Herb	Purple					○					Exotic to Australia
Eucalyptus caesia (Silver Princess)				Medium	Tree	Pink					○					WA native
Eucalyptus camaldulensis (River Red Gum)				Low	Tree	Cream, yellow					○					Australian native
Eucalyptus citriodora (Lemon Scented Gum)				Medium	Tree	Red					○					Australian native
Eucalyptus diversicolor (Karri)				Low	Tree	Cream					○					WA native
Eucalyptus globulus (Tasmanian Blue Gum)				Low	Tree	White					○					Australian native
Eucalyptus gomphocephala (Tuart)				High	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus grandis (Flooded Gum, Rose Gum)				Low	Tree	White, cream					○					Australian native
Eucalyptus longicornis (Red Morrell)				Low	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus loxophleba (York Gum)				Low	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus marginata (Jarrah)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus occidentalis (Swamp Yate)				Low	Tree	Cream					○					WA native
Eucalyptus patens (Blackbutt)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus pleurocarpa (Tallerack)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native

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Eucalyptus preissiana (Bell-fruited Mallee)				Medium	Tree	Yellow					○					WA native
Eucalyptus robusta (Swamp Mahogany)				Medium	Tree	White					○					Australian native
Eucalyptus rudis (Flooded Gum)				Low	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus salmonophloia (Salmon Gum)				High	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus salubris (Gimlet)				Medium	Tree	White, cream					○					WA native
Eucalyptus tottiana (Coastal Blackbutt or Prickley Bark)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native
Eucalyptus wandoo (Wandoo)				High	Tree	White					○					WA native
Ficus sp. (Fig)				Low	Tree						○ ☀					Australian native
Grevillea armigera (Prickly Toothbrushes)				Medium	Tall shrub	Green, yellow, black					○ ☀					WA native
Grevillea bipinnatifida (Fuschia Grevillea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Red					○ ☀					WA native
Grevillea hookeriana (Red Toothbrushes)				Medium	Tall shrub	Red					○					WA native
Grevillea hookeriana subsp. apiculoba (Black Toothbrushes)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Black					○					WA native
Grevillea paniculata (Kerosene Bush)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Grevillea paradoxa (Bottlebrush Grevillea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Cream, pink					○					WA native
Grevillea petrophiloides (Pink Poker)				Medium	Tall shrub	Pink					○					WA native
Grevillea robusta (Silky Oak)				Medium	Tree	Orange					○					Australian native
Hakea auriculata				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea candolleana				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea circumalata (Coastal Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White, pink					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea commutata				Medium	Medium or small shrub						○ ☀					WA native
Hakea conchifolia				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White, cream, pink					○					WA native
Hakea costata (Ribbed Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea cristata (Snail Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea cucullata (Snail Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	Pink					○					WA native
Hakea cyclocarpa (Ramshorn)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea eneabba				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Yellow					○					WA native
Hakea erinacea (Hedgehog Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea falcata (Sickle Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea flabellifolia (Fan-leaved Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Brown					○					WA native
Hakea gilbertii				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea incrassata (Golfball or Marble Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Cream					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea lasiantha (Woolly Flowered Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea lasianthoides				Medium	Tall shrub	White					☀					WA native
Hakea laurina (Pin-cushion hakea)				Medium	Tree	Red					○ ☀					WA native
Hakea lissocarpha (Honeybush)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○ ☀					WA native

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Hakea megalosperma (Lesueur Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White, cream, pink, red					○					WA native
Hakea multilineata (Grass Leaf Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	Pink					○					WA native
Hakea obliqua (Needles and Corks)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea oleifolia (Dungyn or Olive-leaved Hakea)				Medium	Tree	White					○					WA native
Hakea pandanicaarpa subsp. crassifolia (Thick-leaved Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	Cream					○					WA native
Hakea polyanthema				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea petiolaris (Sea Urchin Hakea)				Medium	Tall to medium shrub	Cream, pink					○					WA native
Hakea preissii (Needle Tree)				Medium	Tall shrub	Yellow					○					WA native
Hakea prostrata (Harsh Hakea)				High	Tall to mediumshrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea psilorrhyncha				Medium	Tall shrub	Cream					○					WA native
Hakea ruscifolia (Candle Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea scoparia (Kangaroo Bush)				Medium	Tall shrub	Cream					○					WA native
Hakea smilacifolia				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea spathulata				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Red					○					WA native
Hakea stenocarpa (Narrow-fruited Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea sulcata (Furrowed Hakea)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea trifurcata (Two-leaved Hakea)				High	Tall shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea undulata (Wavy-leaved Hakea)				High	Tall shrub	White					○					WA native
Hakea varia (Variable-leaved Hakea)				Medium	Tall shrub	White					○					WA native
Helianthus annuus (Sunflower)*				Low	Herb	Yellow					○					Exotic to Australia
Hibiscus sp. (Hibiscus)				Low	Tall shrub	Various					○					Exotic to Australia
Isopogon scabriusculus				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Pink					○					WA native
Jacaranda mimosifolia (Jacaranda)				Low	Tree	Blue, purple					○					Exotic to Australia
Jacksonia furcellata (Grey Stinkwood)				Medium	Tall shrub	Orange					○					WA native
Lambertia inermis (Chittick)				Medium	Tree	Red, orange, yellow					○					WA native
Lambertia multiflora (Many-flowered Honeysuckle)				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Orange, yellow					○					WA native
Liquidamber styraciflua (Liquid Amber)				Medium	Tree	Green					○					Exotic to Australia
Lupinus sp. (Lupin)*				Low	Herb	Yellow, blue					○					Exotic to Australia
Macadamia integrifolia (Macadamia)				Medium	Tree	White					○					Australian native
Malus domestica (Apple)				Low	Tree	White					○					Exotic to Australia
Melaleuca leuropoma				Medium	Medium or small shrub	Cream, purple, yellow					○					WA native
Melia azedarach (Cape Lilac or White Cedar)**				Low	Tree	Purple					○					Exotic to Australia
Mesomeleana sp.				Medium	Grassy or strappy						○					WA native
Protea repens				Medium	Tree or medium to small shrub	White, cream, pink					○					Exotic to Australia
Protea 'Pink Ice'				Medium	Tree or medium to small shrub	White, cream, pink					○					Exotic to Australia

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Pinus canariensis (Canary Island Pine)				Low	Tree	Brown					○					Exotic to Australia
Pinus caribea (Caribbean Pine)				Low	Tree	Brown					○					Exotic to Australia
Pinus pinaster (Pinaster or Maritime Pine)**				Medium	Tree	Brown					○					Exotic to Australia
Pinus radiata (Radiata Pine)**				Medium	Tree	Brown					○					Exotic to Australia
Prunus amygdalus (Almond Tree)				Medium	Tree						○					Exotic to Australia
Raphanus raphanistrum (Wild Radish)*				Low	Herb	Various					○					Exotic to Australia
Tipuana tipu (Tipu or Rosewood Tree)**				Low	Tree	Yellow					○					Exotic to Australia
Xanthorrhoea preissii (Grass Tree)				Medium	Grassy or strappy	Cream					○					WA native

\* Weed

\*\* Potential weed